

STRATEGIES AND CHALLENGES OF RELIGIOUS MODERATION IN SUSTAINING SOCIAL HARMONY AMID GLOBALIZATION

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Abstract

This article discusses the importance of religious moderation as a strategy for building and maintaining social harmony amidst the increasingly complex dynamics of globalization. Globalization opens up space for cross-cultural and interfaith interaction, but it also increases the potential for conflict due to differences in perspectives and identities. This study employs a qualitative-descriptive approach with library research as the main method. Data were collected through a review of various relevant literature sources, including scholarly journal articles, books, policy documents, and religious texts related to issues of religious moderation, pluralism, and social harmony. The analysis focuses on the challenges, strategies, and effective implementation of religious moderation in the era of globalization. The findings indicate that religious moderation plays a vital role in mitigating potential conflicts, strengthening shared values, and shaping an inclusive and respectful society. Key strategies identified include the roles of religious and community leaders, inclusive education, interfaith dialogue, government policy support, and the use of digital media as a means to disseminate values of tolerance. The study also finds that obstacles such as fanaticism, radicalism, and the influence of extreme ideologies pose significant challenges to the implementation of religious moderation. Through a comprehensive and collaborative approach, religious moderation can serve as a crucial pillar in strengthening social cohesion in multicultural societies in this global era.

Keywords: *Religious Moderation, Social Harmony, Globalization.*

Abstrak

Artikel ini membahas pentingnya moderasi beragama sebagai strategi dalam membangun dan mempertahankan harmoni sosial di tengah dinamika globalisasi yang semakin kompleks. Globalisasi membuka ruang interaksi lintas budaya dan agama, namun juga meningkatkan potensi konflik akibat perbedaan pandangan dan identitas. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif-deskriptif dengan studi literatur (*library research*) sebagai metode utama. Data dikumpulkan melalui penelaahan terhadap berbagai sumber pustaka seperti artikel jurnal ilmiah, buku, dokumen kebijakan, dan literatur keagamaan yang relevan dengan isu moderasi beragama, pluralisme, dan harmoni sosial. Fokus analisis tertuju pada tantangan, strategi, serta implementasi efektif dari moderasi beragama di era globalisasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa moderasi beragama berperan penting dalam meredam potensi konflik, memperkuat nilai-nilai kebersamaan, dan membentuk masyarakat yang inklusif serta saling menghargai. Strategi utama yang diidentifikasi meliputi peran tokoh agama dan masyarakat, pendidikan inklusif, dialog lintas agama, dukungan kebijakan pemerintah, serta pemanfaatan media digital sebagai sarana penyebaran nilai-nilai toleransi. Penelitian ini juga menemukan bahwa hambatan seperti fanatisme, radikalisme, dan pengaruh ideologi ekstrem menjadi tantangan utama dalam penerapan moderasi beragama. Dengan pendekatan yang komprehensif dan kolaboratif, moderasi beragama dapat menjadi pilar penting dalam memperkuat kohesi sosial di masyarakat multikultural pada era global ini.

Kata Kunci: *Moderasi Beragama, Harmoni Sosial, Globalisasi*

A. Introduction

Globalization has brought about significant shifts across various dimensions of human life, including social and religious contexts. The rapid flow of information, cross-border human mobility, and advancements in communication technologies have rendered the world increasingly open and interconnected. On one hand, globalization creates opportunities for intercultural and interreligious dialogue; on the other hand, it also presents challenges in the form of polarization, intolerance, and even social conflicts justified in the name of religion. The current era of globalization is marked by the emergence of issues that exacerbate tensions, both between different religious communities and within them. (RITA, 2023). In the context of Indonesia's pluralistic and multicultural society, challenges to social harmony have become increasingly evident, particularly due to the rise of religious-based intolerance and extremism. According to the Setara Institute, a total of 402 violations of religious freedom (KBB) were recorded in 2024, representing a sharp increase from 329 cases in 2023 and 327 cases in 2022. Furthermore, incidents targeting places of worship have also surged, rising from 50 cases in 2022 to 65 cases in 2023, and are projected to continue increasing. (Indonesia, 2025).

These statistics underscore that religious extremism and intolerance are not merely theoretical concerns, but real and evolving threats within society. Consequently, the concept of religious moderation has become highly relevant as a cultural and preventive strategy to mitigate conflict, strengthen communal values, and maintain social

stability amid the increasingly complex currents of globalization. Within this dynamic context, religious moderation serves as a critical framework for balancing devout religious practice with tolerance toward diversity. Religious moderation emphasizes a non-extremist approach to faith eschewing both radicalism and unchecked liberalism while promoting inclusivity, justice, and adherence to humanitarian values. In pluralistic and multicultural societies, adopting a moderate stance or implementing religious moderation is an essential element for fostering social cohesion and preventing fragmentation that could undermine stability and social harmony. (Nabila, 2024).

Social harmony refers to an ideal condition within society, characterized by mutual understanding, cooperation, and a sense of respect among individuals and groups. (al-Mujtahid et al., 2022). In the context of Indonesia, a country characterized by high religious, ethnic, and cultural diversity, efforts to build and maintain social harmony remain an ongoing challenge. This underscores the importance of achieving social balance and harmony, as the two are interconnected and inseparable, complementing one another. Harmony can be realized when families and communities demonstrate mutual respect and express care and affection toward one another. (Sultan et al., 2023). Therefore, it is essential to explore the role of religious moderation as a cultural strategy to respond to the challenges of globalization while simultaneously reinforcing a harmonious and peaceful social life.

Previous research conducted by (Arifand et al., 2023) entitled *Building Harmony and Tolerance through Religious Moderation*, highlights that the concept of religious moderation emerges as a response to various issues and tensions within culturally and religiously pluralistic societies. However, this study did not discuss strategies for building and maintaining social harmony through religious moderation amid the increasingly complex dynamics of globalization. Subsequently, the study by Anggita (Anggita, Azizah, & Zidan 2024) which aimed to describe the challenges and dynamics in implementing religious moderation as part of efforts to achieve social harmony, concluded that promoting interfaith cooperation, formulating public policies aligned with the values of moderation, and integrating inclusive religious education and tolerance into school curricula are crucial for fostering a harmonious and open society. Nevertheless, this research did not elaborate on effective strategies for implementing religious moderation in the current era of globalization.

Therefore, the present study aims to provide an in-depth description of how the concept of religious moderation can contribute to building social harmony in the era of globalization, as well as to present strategies for effectively implementing religious moderation in today's globalized context. Through a qualitative-descriptive approach and literature review, this paper examines various theoretical and contextual perspectives on religious moderation and identifies key values that can be internalized in social life to foster harmonious communities. This study is significant and relevant as it addresses the urgent need for a balanced religious approach amidst the complexities of contemporary global life. While globalization, on one hand, expands opportunities for intercultural and

interreligious interactions, it also poses risks of social conflict arising from differences in perspectives, identities, and the strengthening of radical and intolerant ideologies.

B. Method

This study employs a qualitative-descriptive approach to provide an in-depth examination of the concept of religious moderation and its role in fostering social harmony in the era of globalization. This approach was chosen because it is capable of exploring the meanings, values, and socio-cultural dynamics associated with religious practices and social interactions within pluralistic societies. The method used in this study is a literature review (library research). The research involved examining various relevant sources, including books, peer-reviewed journal articles, research reports, official institutional documents, and religious literature addressing religious moderation, pluralism, and social harmony.

The indicators or aspects that constitute the focus of analysis in this study include the challenges and obstacles in implementing religious moderation in the era of globalization. A thematic and interpretative analysis method was employed to identify key values and relevant strategies. Data collection was conducted by identifying, reviewing, and analyzing various literatures that support the research theme. The criteria for selecting literature were based on relevance to the topic, credibility of the sources, and their contribution to explaining the relationship between religious moderation and social harmony in the context of globalization.

Data analysis was performed using a descriptive-qualitative approach, following these steps: (1) data reduction, which involved filtering essential information from the reviewed literature; (2) data presentation in the form of thematic narratives; and (3) drawing interpretative conclusions to address the research focus. Through this approach, the study is expected to provide a comprehensive understanding of the importance of religious moderation as a strategy for building and maintaining social harmony amid the complex and dynamic challenges of globalization.

C. Results and Discussion

1. The Role of Religious Moderation in Building and Maintaining Social Harmony in the Era of Globalization

Religious moderation plays a crucial role in fostering social harmony in the era of globalization. The primary objectives of religious moderation are to maintain order within pluralistic and multicultural societies, protect collective rights of belief, ensure each individual's freedom to follow their convictions according to conscience, and cultivate a peaceful social environment.(Fathurrohman, 2023). Religious moderation is a key mechanism for sustaining harmony and unity in today's globalized era. Achieving this requires collaboration among all religious adherents to respect differences, guarantee religious freedom, and promote tolerant attitudes in social life.(Noorjutsiati, W et al., 2025).

Respecting cultural, religious, and ideological diversity lies at the heart of religious moderation, reflecting an attitude of acceptance and balance in which the views and beliefs of every individual are to be honored. It is important to understand that religious moderation is not the core teaching of any religion itself but rather an approach to practicing religious teachings. Essentially, the values of moderation are inherent within religious doctrines; no religion advocates destruction, violence, or murder under the guise of faith. (Zakaria, 2024). Therefore, every believer should consistently follow a middle path by balancing their religious views and practices. Moderation should be internalized as a personal commitment and embraced collectively to ensure comprehensive social harmony. Broadly speaking, religious moderation functions to secure the realization of social harmony and tranquility within multicultural and pluralistic societies in the era of globalization. (Awaliah, N et al., 2024). Accordingly, it is imperative to understand the strategies as well as the obstacles and challenges encountered in creating and maintaining social harmony in today's globalized world.

a. Strategies for Building and Maintaining Social Harmony in the Era of Globalization through Religious Moderation

Based on (Anwar, 2023) the strategies for achieving and maintaining social harmony through religious moderation in the era of globalization are as follows. First, cultural values such as mutual cooperation (*gotong royong*) and a sense of togetherness play a crucial role in fostering social harmony. In addition, the presence of moderate religious leaders helps to maintain harmonious relationships among adherents of different faiths. Second, raising public awareness about the importance of dialogue serves as a preventive measure against misunderstandings and social conflicts, making interfaith forums increasingly accepted. Third, traditions of mutual respect among religious communities, along with participation in each other's religious celebrations, strengthen solidarity and a sense of togetherness across communities, reflecting closeness and mutual acceptance amidst diversity.

Fourth, various social activities involving interfaith collaboration arise from a shared recognition that humanitarian values should be prioritized. Moreover, the need for practical solutions to social problems encourages cooperation between groups. Fifth, strong local traditions can unite communities across religious lines. In this regard, religious values are adapted into local culture, for instance through joint rituals, enabling local traditions to serve as a bridge that strengthens interfaith relations. Sixth, education that emphasizes inclusivity and tolerance plays a strategic role in shaping open-minded communities that embrace diversity. Cooperation between educational leaders and religious figures is key to instilling inclusive understanding among younger generations. Seventh, leaders who are fair and inclusive help maintain balance among religious communities. Impartial leadership fosters public trust and can mitigate minor conflicts before they escalate into larger divisions.

To build and maintain social harmony through religious moderation in today's pluralistic and multicultural society, various measures can be undertaken. One such

measure is organizing regular interfaith dialogues to promote mutual understanding and address potential social conflicts. Through these dialogues, each group can share experiences, respect one another, and broaden their understanding of each other's beliefs and religious practices. (Bahrudin, 2024). In addition, communities can conduct joint religious activities involving adherents of multiple faiths, such as celebrating major religious holidays or hosting religious ceremonies open to participants from all backgrounds. Such activities can strengthen social ties among religious groups and enhance tolerance. (Beddu, 2023).

Through approaches based on dialogue, collaboration, and mutual understanding, religious moderation can serve as a foundation to prevent division and conflict, while simultaneously reinforcing unity amid diversity in today's era of globalization. (Bahrudin, 2024). Upholding values of tolerance and humanity is not solely the responsibility of governments or institutions, but requires active support and engagement from all elements of society. Community participation plays a crucial role in ensuring the success of efforts to promote the values of religious moderation. (Amtiran & Kriswibowo, 2024). Interfaith discussion forums, inter-community activities, and the active contribution of religious adherents in advocating universal values constitute essential components of societal involvement in this process.

b. Obstacles and Challenges in Implementing Religious Moderation in the Era of Globalization

According to (Adib, 2024) various obstacles such as prejudice, fanaticism, and non-neutral leadership in the process of social integration can damage intergroup relationships by creating distance and distrust. These constraints hinder the realization of religious moderation, as they weaken the social bonds essential for fostering a harmonious and peaceful diversity. Reluctance to engage in dialogue, sectarian curricula, and misunderstandings impede critical processes such as communication, education, and social control. It is evident that obstacles to religious moderation not only weaken social cohesion but also have the potential to exacerbate conflicts and heighten tensions within pluralistic and multicultural societies in the era of globalization.

In practice, building and maintaining social harmony through religious moderation is not without challenges. One of the main challenges is the widespread dissemination of radical ideologies and intolerant attitudes, both overt and covert. Globalization contributes to this situation, as traditional values often clash with new perspectives emerging from global information flows. Furthermore, social media has become an ideological battleground, where moderate voices must compete with content that fuels polarization and extremist views. Some groups may reject moderation as being inconsistent with their ideological beliefs. Nevertheless, such rejection often serves both as a barrier and as an opportunity to develop innovative ways to convey messages of tolerance, including through art, culture, and digital technology. (Utami et al., 2023).

Amidst these dynamics, religious moderation remains essential for fostering a peaceful and harmonious society.

In today's era of globalization, building and maintaining social harmony faces numerous challenges. Western influence dominates various aspects of life, including political, economic, social, and cultural spheres. This dominance can have both positive and negative impacts. Therefore, mechanisms are required to filter and distinguish beneficial influences from harmful ones. In addition to Western dominance, cultural essentialist groups also play a role in the current globalized context. (Adib, 2024). Cultural essentialism emphasizes the importance of preserving one's cultural identity without deviation. However, this perspective can foster arrogance toward other groups and trigger social conflict in the context of globalization.

Globalization also has the potential to erode traditional societal values. Recognizing the critical role of society in a multicultural context, multicultural communities generally refer to individuals living in environments characterized by cultural diversity, including differences in identity, religion, race, and background. Diversity that is not managed properly and wisely has the potential to trigger conflicts across various sectors of life. Among all potential conflicts, religiously motivated divisions tend to have the greatest impact, as religion is closely tied to human emotions. (Beddu, 2023). In the implementation of religious moderation, it is crucial to understand its boundaries clearly to avoid slipping into overly liberal or excessively extreme attitudes.

2. Implementation of Religious Moderation in the Era of Globalization

According to (Darmayanti & Maudin, 2021) implementing religious moderation in the era of globalization requires an educational approach targeting the younger generation or students through educational institutions. This approach can be realized through integrating conflict resolution strategies into learning, school curricula, and peer negotiation and mediation practices as part of a collective effort to cultivate a nation that upholds peace. In this context, it is clear that educational institutions play a strategic role in preventing all forms of violence carried out in the name of religion. Implementing religious moderation among the younger generation in the era of globalization is essential to achieve a harmonious life free from various threats.

Effective implementation of religious moderation in the era of globalization requires a comprehensive approach encompassing education, interfaith dialogue, and the utilization of digital media. This approach aims to enhance understanding and practice of tolerance, respect for differences, and avoidance of extremism and radicalism. (Umam & Koestanto, 2024). Through this approach, individuals and groups can coexist peacefully, foster mutual understanding and respect, and resolve conflicts positively and constructively. Education should promote broad and inclusive understanding of religiosity, while socialization can be conducted through various activities, including interfaith dialogues and joint religious events. Digital media platforms, such as social

media, can serve as strategic channels to disseminate the values of moderation and build online communities that support social harmony.(Mubarok & Sunarto, 2024). By applying a comprehensive and sustainable approach, religious moderation can become a crucial pillar in building peaceful, harmonious, and cohesive societies in the era of globalization.

The implementation of religious moderation in the global era should also be realized through religious education in schools. Through this learning, students are not only introduced to their own religious teachings but are also encouraged to respect and understand the beliefs of others. Consequently, an inclusive culture develops, creating deeper understanding among young people living in the era of globalization. (Marbun, 2023). Inclusive education serves as a means to instill values of tolerance and appreciation for diversity within schools, Islamic boarding schools, and other educational institutions. Curricula that emphasize interfaith dialogue, respect for religious history, and national values are crucial elements in this process. Additionally, the government plays an essential role by supporting efforts toward religious moderation, such as implementing strict policies against actions that disrupt social harmony and facilitating interfaith dialogue at the national level.(Azhari & Sirait, 2024). Implementing religious moderation in the era of globalization requires support from various stakeholders who can contribute to establishing and maintaining social harmony. The key roles include:

1) Role of Religious Leaders

As knowledgeable and authoritative figures in religious teachings, religious leaders are respected and serve as role models for many. Their role is vital in maintaining peace among religious communities to create social harmony, open spaces for interfaith dialogue, and strengthen mutual respect, cooperation, and understanding among followers of different faiths. Through their spiritual influence, religious leaders are expected to instill values that support sustainable interfaith harmony. In Indonesia's multicultural context, religious leaders act as key actors in preserving social harmony, uniting religious communities, and promoting solidarity. Their strategic role enables them to foster a culture of peace and tolerance and contribute to the continuity of interfaith harmony. (Zuhriah, 2020). Concrete strategies for religious leaders include actively participating in interfaith dialogues and delivering religious messages that emphasize tolerance, compassion, and non-violence.

2) Role of Community Leaders

Active contributions from community leaders as central figures significantly influence the formation and maintenance of social harmony, as they serve as information disseminators and preventive agents against social disintegration. Through their leadership, community leaders can model positive behavior both within families and society while fostering good relationships with other groups. Their strategic role as protectors, supervisors, and role models is essential in shaping and sustaining social harmony. Community leaders act as bridges between the government, religious leaders,

and the wider society to promote inclusive and harmonious public spaces. Concrete strategies include promoting local cultures that uphold tolerance and mutual cooperation, as well as campaigning for messages of peace, unity, and tolerance through personal and community channels. (Halimah, 2023).

3) Role of the Government

Local government involvement in creating and maintaining social harmony and interfaith cohesion is crucial and has a significant impact on the communities under its jurisdiction. In carrying out governmental functions, efforts to uphold justice, build social alignment, and maintain balanced relationships with society are consistently important. Coexistence among religious communities is strongly influenced by government regulations governing social life. In addition to following their respective religious teachings, citizens are required to comply with national laws. This underscores that Indonesia is not a state based on a particular religion but rather a nation providing space for all religious adherents to coexist harmoniously. (Ester Harianja , et al., 2024). The government's role in implementing religious moderation includes acting as a facilitator and regulator to maintain interfaith harmony, creating policies that support tolerant and harmonious religious life, encouraging the role of the Interfaith Communication Forum (FKUB) in conflict resolution and dialogue, integrating religious moderation values into formal education and civil servant training, and conducting public campaigns and socialization through mass media and social media.

4) Role of Education

The education system contributes significantly to strengthening interfaith harmony by facilitating learning processes that emphasize cross-religious understanding, tolerance, constructive dialogue, and respect for differences in beliefs. This includes developing inclusive attitudes, mutual respect, and promoting peace among individuals from diverse religious backgrounds. Educational efforts focus not only on academic religious knowledge but also on fostering social skills, empathy, and understanding that facilitate peaceful coexistence in multicultural and religiously pluralistic societies. Education serves as an essential medium for providing comprehensive understanding of various religions, including beliefs, rituals, historical backgrounds, and fundamental values. Enhanced understanding of other religions contributes to reducing social stereotypes and prejudices. (Amrin, Mas'udatul Fitriyah, 2024).

5) Role of Media

The media plays a crucial role in building and maintaining social harmony in the era of globalization, helping to establish inclusive and peaceful societies. Media functions as a means to disseminate information, promote interfaith dialogue, and enhance understanding among followers of different religions. By presenting objective reporting and in-depth analysis of religious diversity, media raises awareness of shared values

among religious traditions. It showcases concrete examples of successful interfaith collaboration, sharing inspiring stories and reports on cross-faith projects to encourage communities to emulate and implement practices that strengthen interfaith harmony. (Putri et al., 2024).

The success of religious moderation is not merely conceptual but can be observed in practical applications across various regions in Indonesia. A notable example is the practice of religious moderation in Balun Village, Turi Subdistrict, Lamongan, East Java, known as “Desa Pancasila.” In this village, three major places of worship a mosque, a church, and a temple stand harmoniously side by side. The community lives peacefully despite religious diversity, actively engaging in cross-faith mutual cooperation, attending each other’s religious ceremonies, and resolving social issues through deliberation. (Wahyuddin et al., 2022). In Yogyakarta, religious moderation is also implemented through the “Sekolah Damai” program initiated by the Gusdurian Network Indonesia, targeting students to introduce values of tolerance, conflict resolution, and mutual respect through participatory educational methods. Participants from diverse religious backgrounds engage in discussions, social conflict simulations, and collaborative interfaith projects.

These successes demonstrate that, with community support, religious leaders, and local policies favoring diversity, religious moderation can be concretely implemented to maintain social cohesion amidst the challenges of globalization. Socially, the implications of this research highlight the importance of raising collective awareness about peaceful coexistence and mutual respect amidst differing beliefs. Effective implementation of religious moderation can minimize potential social conflicts while strengthening inclusive national unity and identity.

D. Conclusion

Religious moderation is a crucial strategy for maintaining and fostering social harmony amid the complex challenges of globalization, which is characterized by diverse identities and potential conflicts. This concept emphasizes a middle-path approach that avoids extremism in religious practice, upholds tolerance, inclusivity, and humanitarian values. Through educational initiatives, interfaith dialogue, the active roles of religious and community leaders, and supportive government policies, religious moderation can be effectively implemented to strengthen social cohesion. Education that instills inclusive values and the utilization of media also play significant roles in disseminating messages of tolerance. However, various obstacles, such as fanaticism, prejudice, and the influence of radical ideologies, remain serious challenges that must be addressed. With collaboration among all societal elements, including educational institutions, media, and influential figures, religious moderation can serve as a robust foundation for creating a peaceful, harmonious, and cohesive society in the era of globalization.

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